

## RESOURCE LIBRARY: Child Toxic Stress and LGBTQ Identity/Discrimination

### Citations for materials in the slides<sup>1</sup>

Slide 11. Resources mentioned and pictured include:

The Trevor Project. [2022 National Survey on LGBTQ Mental Health](#) (Dec. 2022). The Kansas snapshot begins on page 91.

Joseph G. Kosciw, Ph.D. Caitlin M. Clark, Ph.D. Nhan L. Truong, Ph.D. Adrian D. Zongrone, M.P.H. [The 2019 National School Climate Survey](#). GLSEN (2020).

[Kansas City Center for Inclusion](#): Kansas City's LGBTQ+ Resource & Community Center.

The population clip is from: Kerith J. Conron. [LGBT Youth Population in the United States](#) (Sept. 2020). Williams Institute at UCLA School of Law.

Slides 12-15. The Trevor Project 2022 National Survey: Kansas.

Slides 16-17.

General reference document: Joseph G. Kosciw, Ph.D. Caitlin M. Clark, Ph.D. Leesh Menard. [The 2021 National School Climate Survey](#). GLSEN (2022).

GLSEN. [School Climate for LGBTQ+ Students in Kansas](#) (2021 State Snapshot: Kansas) and [California](#) (2023).

Slide 18. The Trevor Project 2022 National Survey: Kansas.

Slide 20. The Trevor Project. [2023 National Survey on the Mental Health of LGBTQ Young People](#).

Slide 21. GLSEN 2019 National School Climate Survey at page 50.

Slide 22. Human Rights Campaign. LGBTQ Youth in the Foster Care System at pages 2 and 3. [Download here](#).

Slide 23. Daiana Griffith. [LGBTQ youth are at greater risk of homelessness and incarceration](#). Prison Policy Initiative (Jan. 22, 2019).

Slide 24. The ACLU regularly updates the map at [this page](#).

Slide 25. PRRI. American Values Atlas (2022). PRRI has an [interactive map](#) exploring many different values questions.

Slide 26. Movement Advancement Project. [Kansas' Equality Profile](#).

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<sup>1</sup> Citations for slides in the Session #3 presentation that appeared in presentations for Sessions #1 and #2 are cited in prior resource libraries.

Slide 27. Read the bills at the “texts” tabs of the following pages: [Kansas SB 180](#); [Kansas SB 228](#); [Kansas HB 2238](#).

Slide 28. The Trevor Project 2022 National Survey: Kansas.

Slide 30. Shane Young. [Infographic: Homeless LGBTQ Youth](#). Homeless Hub (June 2016).

Slide 31. Neal A. Palmer and Emily A. Greytak, LGBTQ Student Victimization and Its Relationship to School Discipline and Justice System Involvement. *Criminal Justice Review* 2017, Vol 42(2) 163-187 at page 169.

Slide 33. Sources include:

GLSEN. Educational Exclusion: Drop Out, Push Out, and the School-to-Prison Pipeline among LGBTQ Youth, 2016.

Kathryn E.W. Himmelstein and Hanna Bruckner. *Criminal Justice and School Sanctions Against Nonheterosexual Youth: A National Longitudinal Study*, 2011.

Slide 34. Prison Policy Initiative. [LGBTQ+ youth are overrepresented in the juvenile justice system](#). Data Source: The Williams Institute, *LGBT Youth Population in the United States* and Angela Irvine and Aisha Canfield, *The Overrepresentation of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Questioning, Gender Nonconforming and Transgender Youth Within the Child Welfare to Juvenile Justice Crossover Population*. (Graph: Alexi Jones, 2021).

### **Additional resources**

ACLU of Kansas. LGBTQ+ Community & Advocate Survey Overview.

#### **LGBTQ Youth and Mental Health**

Natalia Ramos, Elizabeth Barnert, and Eraka Bath. Addressing the Mental Health Needs of LGBTQ Youth in the Juvenile Justice System. *J Am Acad Adolesc Psychiatry* 61(2): 115-119 (Feb. 2022).

M. Pease, Natasha D. Williams, Derek K. Iwamoto, and John P. Salerno. Minority Stressors and Their Associations With Severe Psychological Distress Among Gender-Diverse People. *Am J Orthopsychiatry* 92(5): 578-589 (2022).

#### **LGBTQ Youth and Homelessness**

The Trevor Project. Homelessness and Housing Instability Among LGBTQ Youth (2022).

#### **LGBTQ Youth and Foster Care**

Human Rights Campaign and fosterclub. LGBTQ Youth in the Foster Care System.

Kerith Conron and Bianca D.M. Wilson. LGBTQ Youth of Color Impacted by the Child Welfare and Juvenile Justice Systems. Williams Institute at UCLA School of Law (June 2019).

### **LGBTQ Youth in the Juvenile Justice System**

Shannan Wilber. Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Youth in the Juvenile Justice System. Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative, a project of the Annie E. Casey Foundation (2015).

Christian L. Rummell and Jeffrey M. Poirier. NCTAC Fact Sheet: Improving Services for Youth Who Are LGBT in Juvenile Justice Systems. National Evaluation and Technical Assistance Center for the Education of Children and Youth Who Are Neglected, Delinquent, or At-Risk (Sept. 2014).

U.S. Dep't of Justice, National Institute of Corrections. Policy Review and Development Guide: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Intersex Persons in Custodial Settings, 2nd Edn. (2015).

### **Mental Health Impact of Anti-LGBTQ Policy and Law**

Dominique Parris, Emily Fulks, and Claire Kelly. Anti-LGBTQ Policy Proposals Can Harm Youth Mental Health. ChildTrends Health (July 6, 2021).

George B. Cunningham, Nicholas M. Watanabe, and Erin Buzuvis. Anti-transgender rights legislation and internet searches pertaining to depression and suicide. PLoS ONE 17(12) (2022).

Xavier Fields and Christine Min Wotipka. Effect of LGBT anti-discrimination laws on school climate and outcomes for lesbian, gay, and bisexual high school students. Journal of LGBT Youth 19(3): 307-329 (2022).

Harry Barbee, Cameron Deal, and Gilbert Gonzales. Anti-Transgender Legislation—A Public Health Concern for Transgender Youth. JAMA Pediatrics 176(2):125-126 (2022).

Deborah Temkin. Policies That Discriminate Against LGBTQ Students Are Not Aligned with Child Development Research. ChildTrends (Apr. 28, 2021).

Kynala Phillips and Katie Bernard. Kansas will legally define gender as sex at birth. What that means for transgender rights. The Kansas City Star, May 2, 2023.